

$$G = g_1 + g_2 + \dots + g_n$$

$$v(G) = v(g_1 + g_2 + \dots + g_n)$$

$$v(g_1 + g_2 + \dots + g_n) - c \times g_1 = g_1 \times v(g_1 + G_{-1}) - c \times g_1 = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$v(g_1^* + G_{-1}^*) + g_1^* \cdot v'(g_1^* + G_{-1}^*) - c = 0 \quad (2)$$

[1], [2], [1, 3, 4], [5], [1, 4]

$$v(G^*) + \frac{G^* \times v'(G^*)}{n} - c = 0 \quad (3)$$

$$G_m = \arg \max_G G \times v(G) - c \times G \quad (4)$$

$$v(G_m) + G_m \times v'(G_m) - c = 0 \quad (5)$$

$$v(G^*) - v(G_m) = G_m \times v'(G_m) - \frac{G^* \times v'(G^*)}{n} \quad (6)$$

$$v(G^*) < v(G_m) \quad (7)$$

$$v(G^*) > v(G_m) \quad (8)$$

$G^* > G_m$

1990, « 2008 » 7 : 60% 1990 [6].

